## Abstract of the Disclosure

preformed channels fabricated in a variety of substrate materials including and controlling fluid flow in channels formed in substrates. The particular and wavelength in the surface charge of the substrate at the exposure site. The method can be used to immobilize in channels at the modified surfaces.

He because the surface charge of the substrate at the exposure site. The method can be used to immobilize in channels of the method can be used to fabricate or modify microfluidic systems